# **Perspectives on Genetics**

# Anecdotal, Historical, and Critical Commentaries, 1987-2008 James F. Crow and William F. Dove, Editors

# Introduction

Bird's Eye View: A Decade of Perspectives by James F. Crow and William F. Dove

# 1987

- Sewall Wright and Physiological Genetics by James F. Crow
- Paradox Found by William F. Dove
- Seventy Years Ago in GENETICS: H. S. Jennings and Inbreeding Theory by James F. Crow
- Twenty Years of Illegitimate Recombination by Philip Anderson
- Molecular Genetics of Mus musculus: Point Mutagenesis and Millimorgans by William F. Dove
- Twenty-Five Years Ago in GENETICS: Motoo Kimura and Molecular Evolution by James F. Crow
- The waxy Locus in Maize Twenty-Five Years Later by Oliver E. Nelson
- Doing Behavioral Genetics with Bacteria by John S. Parkinson
- Gene Recombination and Linked Segregations in Escherichia coli by Joshua Lederberg
- A Mouse Phoenix Rose From the Ashes by Elizabeth S. Russell
- "In the Air" Theodosius Dobzhansky's Genetics and the Origin of Species by Jeffrey R. Powell
- Quantitative Genetics in 1987 by B. S. Weir

# 1988

- A Diamond Anniversary: The First Chromosome Map by James F. Crow
- The Year of the Fly by William F. Dove
- The Ultraselfish Gene by James F. Crow
- Notes of a Bigamous Biologist by Gerald R. Fink
- Cytogenetics and Karl Sax by Carl P. Swanson
- H. J. Muller, Communism, and the Cold War by Diane Paul
- Eighty Years Ago: The Beginnings of Population Genetics by James F. Crow
- A Diamond in a Desert by Herschel Roman
- <u>Unequal Crossing Over Then and Now</u> by Kenneth D. Tartof
- The Genesis of Dysgenesis by James F. Crow
- Between Novembers: Demerec, Cold Spring Harbor and the Gene by Philip E. Hartman
- The Hawthorne Deletion Twenty-Five Years Later by Ira Herskowitz

- Early Worms by Jonathan Hodgkin
- There's a Whole Lot of Shaking Going On by Barry Ganetzky
- Replica Plating and Indirect Selection of Bacterial Mutants: Isolation of Preadaptive Mutants in Bacteria by Sib Selection by Joshua Lederberg
- Twenty-Five Years Ago in Genetics: The Infinite Allele Model by James F. Crow
- Evolving Theories of Enzyme Evolution by Daniel L. Hartl
- Gustave Malécot and the Transition from Classical to Modern Population Genetics by Thomas Nagylaki
- Fortunes of War by James F. Crow
- In Praise of Complexity by Salome Gluecksohn Waelsch
- M. R. Irwin and the Beginnings of Immunogenetics by Ray Owen
- The Linkage Map of Phage T4 by Frank Stahl

- The Molecular Genetics of Differentiation by Bert Ely and Lucy Shapiro
- Intragenic Recombination in Drosophila: The rosy Locus by Arthur Chovnick

- R. A. Fisher, A Centennial View by James F. Crow
- Regulating Tn10 and IS10 Transposition by Nancy Kleckner
- The Foundations of Genetic Fine Structure: A Retrospective From Memory by M. M. Green
- Studies of Yeast Cytochrome c: How and Why They Started and Why They Continued by Fred Sherman
- L. C. Dunn and Mouse Genetic Mapping by Mary F. Lyon
- The Role of Similarity and Difference in Fungal Mating by Robert L. Metzenberg
- Mapping Functions by James F. Crow
- Joy of the Worm by H. Robert Horvitz and John E. Sulston
- Genes and Development: Molecular and Logical Themes by Sydney Brenner, William Dove, Ira Herskowitz and René Thomas
- <u>Sixty Years of Mystery</u> by Allan C. Spradling and Gary H. Karpen

# 1991

- Our Diamond Birthday Anniversary by James F. Crow
- Haldane's Solution of the Luria-Delbrück Distribution by Sahotra Sarkar
- Fifty Years Ago: The Neurospora Revolution by Norman H. Horowitz
- Tomato Paste: A Concentrated Review of Genetic Highlights From the Beginnings to the Advent of Molecular Genetics by Charles M. Rick
- Impact of the Douglas-Hawthorne Model as a Paradigm for Elucidating Cellular Regulatory Mechanisms in Fungi by Yasuji Oshima
- The Regulation of Arginine Biosynthesis: Its Contribution to Understanding the Control of Gene Expression by Werner K. Maas
- Twenty-Five Years Ago in GENETICS: Electrophoresis in the Development of Evolutionary Genetics: Milestone or Millstone? by R. C. Lewontin
- Alfred Henry Sturtevant and Crosses Between Drosophila melanogaster and Drosophila simulans by William B. Provine
- The Gene (H. J. Muller 1947) by Joshua Lederberg
- Qualitative and Quantitative Genetic Studies of Arabidopsis thaliana by Bruce Griffing and Randall L. Scholl
- Twenty-Five Years of Cell Cycle Genetics by Leland H. Hartwell

- Centennial: J. B. S. Haldane, 1892-1964 by James F. Crow
- Erwin Schrödinger and the Hornless Cattle Problem by James F. Crow
- Twenty-Five Years Ago in GENETICS: Identical Triplets by James F. Crow
- Neurospora: The Organism Behind the Molecular Revolution by David D. Perkins
- Looking for the Homunculus in Drosophila by Alan Garen
- What Did Gregor Mendel Think He Discovered? by Daniel L. Hartl and Vitezslav Orel
- Molecular Genetics Under an Embryologist's Microscope: Jean Brachet, 1909-1988 by René Thomas
- Sixty Years Ago: The 1932 International Congress of Genetics by James F. Crow
- On the Beginnings of Somatic Cell Hybridization: Boris Ephrussi and Chromosome Transplantation by Doris T. Zallen and Richard M. Burian
- Forty Years Ago: The Discovery of Bacterial Transduction by Norton D. Zinder

- Forty Years Ago in GENETICS: The Unorthodox Mating Behavior of Bacteria by L. Luca Cavalli-Sforza
- <u>Unicorns Revisited</u> by Franklin W. Stahl

- Felix Bernstein and the First Human Marker Locus by James F. Crow
- Quantitative Genetics in Edinburgh: 1947-1980 by Douglas Falconer
- Thirty Years Ago in GENETICS: Prophage Insertion Into Bacterial Chromosomes by Allan M. Campbell
- William Ernest Castle, Pioneer Mammalian Geneticist by George D. Snell and Sheldon Reed
- N. I. Vavilov, Martyr to Genetic Truth by James F. Crow
- The Discovery of Mustard Gas Mutagenesis by Auerbach and Robson in 1941 by Geoffrey Beale
- Morgan's Hypothesis of the Genetic Control of Development by Raphael Falk and Sara Schwartz
- The Gene, the Polygene, and the Genome by William F. Dove
- Francis Galton: Count and Measure, Measure and Count by James F. Crow
- Roland Thaxter's Legacy and the Origins of Multicellular Development by Dale Kaiser
- Meiosis as an "M" Thing: Twenty-Five Years of Meiotic Mutants in Drosophila by R. Scott Hawley
- A Notable Triumvirate of Maize Geneticists by Oliver E. Nelson

#### 1994

- Allozymes in Evolutionary Genetics: Self-Imposed Burden or Extraordinary Tool? by Ward B. Watt
- The Transformation of Genetics by DNA: An Anniversary Celebration of Avery, MacLeod and McCarty (1944) by Joshua Lederberg
- Sturtevant's Mantle and the (Lost?) Art of Chromosome Mechanics by John C. Lucchesi
- Harvard, Agriculture, and the Bussey Institution by J. A. Weir
- Archibald Edward Garrod, the Reluctant Geneticist by Alexander G. Bearn
- Transparent Vertebrates and Their Genetic Images by William F. Dove
- A Century of Homeosis, A Decade of Homeoboxes by William McGinnis
- Hitoshi Kihara, Japan's Pioneer Geneticist by James F. Crow
- A Reconsideration of the Mechanism of Position Effect by Steven Henikoff
- The Holliday Junction on Its Thirtieth Anniversary by Franklin W. Stahl
- Discovery and Genetic Definition of the Drosophila Antennapedia Complex by Rob Denell
- The Evolution of Somatic Selection: The Antibody Tale by Gerald M. Edelman

- Early Days of Gel Electrophoresis by O. Smithies
- The Fifties and the Renaissance in Human and Mammalian Cytogenetics by Orlando J. Miller
- The Cold Spring Harbor Phage Course (1945-1970): A 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Remembrance by Millard Susman
- Vicious Circles: Looking Back on Resistance Plasmids by Julian Davies
- LODs Past and Present by Newton E. Morton
- Quarreling Geneticists and a Diplomat by James F. Crow
- Galton and Identification by Fingerprints by Stephen M. Stigler
- Two Genes, No Enzyme: A Second Look at Barbara McClintock and the 1951 Cold Spring Harbor Symposium by Nathaniel C. Comfort
- Emil Heitz (1892-1965): Chloroplasts, Heterochromatin, and Polytene Chromosomes by Helmut Zacharias
- The Amber Mutants of Phage T4 by Franklin W. Stahl

- Chromosome Behavior in Cell Differentiation: A Field Ripe for Exploration? by Eeva Therman
- Remembering Sturtevant by E. B. Lewis

- Embryonic Transcription and the Control of Developmental Pathways by Eric Wieschaus
- The "Genesis of the White-Eyed Mutant" in Drosophila melanogaster: A Reappraisal by M. M. Green
- <u>Lancelot Hogben</u>, 1895–1975 by Sahotra Sarkar
- Worm Spadework by Robert K. Herman
- The Sixtieth Anniversary of Biochemical Genetics by N. H. Horowitz
- A Metabolic Basis for Dominance and Recessivity by Peter D. Keightley
- Alexander Hollaender: Myth and Mensch by R.C. von Borstel and Charles M. Steinberg
- Sewall Wright's Systems of Mating by William G. Hill
- Recollections of Howard Temin (1934-1994) by John W. Drake and James F. Crow
- Genetic Recombination in Escherichia coli: Disputation at Cold Spring Harbor, 1946-1996 by Joshua Lederberg
- A Golden Anniversary: Cattle Twins and Immune Tolerance by James F. Crow
- <u>Dobzhansky</u>, <u>Bateson</u>, and the Genetics of Speciation by H. Allen Orr

#### 1997

- Plants and the Logic of Development by E. M. Meyerowitz
- <u>Invasions of P Elements</u> by William R. Engels
- Whatever Happened to Paramecium Genetics? by John R. Preer, Jr.
- Reassessing Forty Years of Genetics Doctrine: Retrotransfer and Conjugation by Robert G. Ankenbauer
- <u>Ultraviolet-induced Mutation and the Chemical Nature of the Gene by David Stadler</u>
- Chromosome Changes in Cell Differentiation by Orlando J. Miller
- mutS, Proofreading, and Cancer by Edward C. Cox
- Recombination and Population Structure in Escherichia coli by Roger Milkman
- The Value of Basic Research: Discovery of *Thermus aquaticus* and Other Extreme Thermophiles by *Thomas D. Brock*
- Birth Defects, Jimson Weeds and Bell Curves by James F. Crow
- DOBZHANSKY's Genetics and the Origin of Species: Is It Still Relevant? by Richard C. Lewontin
- The Weaker Sex is Heterogametic: 75 Years of HALDANE's Rule by Cathy C. Laurie
- Seventy Years Ago: Mutation Becomes Experimental by James F. Crow and Seymour Abrahamson

- An Oak Ridge Legacy: The Specific Locus Test and Its Role in Mouse Mutagenesis by Allan Peter Davis and Monica J. Justice
- The Engrailed Story by Antonio Garcia-Bellido
- 90 Years Ago: The Beginning of Hybrid Maize by James F. Crow
- The Mom and Pop Editorial Shop by Jan Drake
- Some Recollections and Reflections on Mutation Rates by Maurice S. Fox
- Heritable Variation and Mutagenesis at Early International Congresses of Genetics by Robert H. Haynes
- Mutation and Cancer: The Antecedents to Our Studies of Adaptive Mutation by John Cairns
- Hershey by Franklin W. Stahl
- Anatomy of a Revolution by Gerald R. Fink
- The Language of Gene Interaction by Patrick C. Phillips
- T. H. Morgan at Caltech: A Reminiscence by Norman H. Horowitz

- Genes and Chromomeres: A Puzzle in Three Dimensions by Burke H. Judd
- An Extract From "Memoirs for Family and Friend" by John Tyler Bonner
- Marcus Rhoades and Transposition by Nina Fedoroff
- <u>Lionel Sharples Penrose</u>, 1898-1972: A Personal Memoir in Celebration of the Centenary of His Birth by Renata Laxova

- Chlamydomonas: The Cell and Its Genomes by Paul A. Lefebvre and Carolyn D. Silflow
- The Ascendency of Developmental Genetics, or How the T Complex Educated a Generation of Developmental Biologists by Virginia E. Papaioannou
- Rudolph Virchow and the Genetic Basis of Somatic Ecology by Robert P. Wagner
- Larry Sandler: Personal Recollections by Dan Lindsley
- Yuichiro Hiraizumi and Forty Years of Segregation Distortion by Barry Ganetzky
- Gustave Malécot, 1911-1998: Population Genetics Founding Father by Bryan K. Epperson
- Hardy, Weinberg and Language Impediments by James F. Crow
- What Archaea Have to Tell Biologists by William B. Whitman, Felicitas Pfeifer, Paul Blum and Albrecht Klein
- J. B. S. Haldane (1949) on Infectious Disease and Evolution by Joshua Lederberg
- <u>Terumi Mukai and the Riddle of Deleterious Mutation Rates</u> by Peter D. Keightley and Adam Eyre-Walker
- Erwin Schrödinger and the Origins of Molecular Biology by Krishna R. Dronamraju
- <u>Meiotic Mutants in Potato: Valuable Variants</u> by Stanley J. Peloquin, Leonardo S. Boiteux and Domenico Carputo

#### 2000

- Development: Mendel's Legacy to Genetics by Iris Sandler
- Guido Pontecorvo ("Ponte"), 1907-1999 by Bernard L. Cohen
- Thomas H. Jukes (1906-1999) by James F. Crow
- The Neutral Theory of Molecular Evolution by Thomas H. Jukes
- The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection by A. W. F. Edwards
- Kay Wilson and the NIH Genetics Study Section by James F. Crow and Ray D. Owen
- The Murky Origin of Snow White and Her T-Even Dwarfs by Stephen T. Abedon
- Karl Landsteiner and the First Human Marker Locus by Ray Owen
- Wolfgang Beermann (1921-2000): The Man and His Science by Ulrich Grossbach
- Johann Mendel's Field of Dreams by Jan Klein
- André Gratia, a Forerunner in Microbial and Viral Genetics by Jean-Pierre Gratia
- Fisher, Medawar, Hamilton, and the Evolution of Aging by Brian Charlesworth
- Origins of the Coalescent, 1974-1982 by J. F. C. Kingman

- The Other Fly Room: J. T. Patterson and Texas Genetics by Robert P. Wagner and James F. Crow
- H. J. Muller and the Nature of the Gene by Evelyn M. Witkin
- Discovery of the Transposable Element mariner by Daniel L. Hartl
- Memories of a Mentor: Charley Steinberg by Gillian E. Wu and Kirsten Fischer Lindahl
- The Yeast Genetics Course at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory: Thirty Years and Counting by Peter W. Sherwood
- My Road to Øjvind Winge, the Father of Yeast Genetics by Waclaw Szybalski
- George Beadle's Other Hypothesis: One-Gene, One-Trait by John Doebley

- Nikolay Vladimirovich Timofeeff-Ressovsky (1900-1981), Twin of the Century of Genetics by Vadim A. Ratner
- Plant Breeding Giants: Burbank, the Artist; Vavilov, the Scientist by James F. Crow
- Reminiscences of T. H. Morgan by A. H. Sturtevant
- George Snell's First Foray into the Unexplored Territory of the Major Histocompatibility Complex by Jan Klein
- Shannon's Brief Foray into Genetics by James F. Crow
- Evolution by Jumps: Francis Galton and William Bateson and the Mechanism of Evolutionary Change by Nicholas W. Gillham

- 100 Years Ago: Walter Sutton and the Chromosome Theory of Heredity by Ernest W. Crow and James F. Crow
- The Emergence of Hymenopteran Genetics by Robert E. Page, Jr., Jürgen Gadau, and Martin Beye
- Oliver Nelson and Quality Protein Maize by James F. Crow and Jerry Kermicle
- E. B. Lewis and the Bithorax Complex: Part I by Ian Duncan and Geoffrey Montgomery
- E. B. Lewis and the Bithorax Complex: Part II. From *cis-trans* Test to the Genetic Control of Development by Ian Duncan and Geoffrey Montgomery
- Richard Goldschmidt and the Crossing-Over Controversy by Marsha L. Richmond and Michael R. Dietrich
- <u>Sixty Years After "Isolating Mechanisms, Evolution and Temperature": Muller's Legacy by Norman A.</u> *Johnson*
- C. C. Little, Cancer and Inbred Mice by James F. Crow
- It Really Is Not a Fruit Fly by M. M. Green
- The First Sequence: Fred Sanger and Insulin by Antony O. W. Stretton
- Raymond Pearl, Smoking and Longevity by I. L. Goldman
- One Lucky XX Male: Isolation of the First Caenorhabditis elegans Sex-Determination Mutants by Jonathan Hodgkin

- One Hundred Years of Mouse Genetics: An Intellectual History. I. The Classical Period (1902-1980) by Kenneth Paigen
- The Centenary of the One-Gene One-Enzyme Hypothesis by Mark Hickman and John Cairns
- One Hundred Years of Mouse Genetics: An Intellectual History. II. The Molecular Revolution (1981-2002) by Kenneth Paigen
- C. C. Tan: A Life of Peaks and Valleys by James F. Crow
- Why I Developed the Yeast Genetic Map by Robert Mortimer
- C. B. Bridges' Repeat Hypothesis and the Nature of the Gene by E. B. Lewis
- <u>Marcus Rhoades, Preferential Segregation and Meiotic Drive</u> by James A. Birchler, R. Kelly Dawe and John F. Doebley
- Records and Recollections: A New Look at Barbara McClintock, Nobel-Prize-Winning Geneticist by Lee B. Kass
- Tragic History of the VII International Congress of Genetics by Valery N. Soyfer
- Why Are Suppressors of Amber Mutations So Frequent Among *Escherichia coli* K12 Strains?: A Plausible Explanation for a Long-Lasting Puzzle *by Dominique Belin*
- Robert C. King: An Appreciation of His Work by Pamela K. Mulligan
- RNA Processing: A Postdoc in a Great Laboratory by Sidney Altman

- <u>A Centennial: George W. Beadle, 1903–1989</u> by Norman H. Horowitz, Paul Berg, Maxine Singer, Joshua Lederberg, Millard Susman, John Doebley, and James F. Crow
- <u>Ira Herskowitz: 1946-2003</u> by David Botstein
- On Fisher's Criticism of Mendel's Results With the Garden Pea by Charles E. Novitski
- An Alternative Possibility for Seed Coat Color Determination in Mendel's Experiment by James R. Myers
- Revision of Fisher's Analysis of Mendel's Garden Pea Experiments by Charles E. Novitski
- Two Lessons from the Interface of Genetics and Medicine by Anthony C. Allison
- Sickle-Cell Anemia Hemoglobin: The Molecular Biology of the First "Molecular Disease" The Crucial Importance of Serendipity by Vernon M. Ingram
- Leo Szilard: A Personal Remembrance by Werner Maas
- Ernst Mayr: Genetics and Speciation by William B. Provine
- D. S. Falconer and Introduction to Quantitative Genetics by William G. Hill and Trudy F. C. Mackay
- Constitutional Hyperrecombinability and Its Consequences by James German
- The Genome of Bacteriophage T4: An Archeological Dig by Bob Edgar
- Gisela Mosig by Nancy G. Nossal, Jeffrey L. Franklin, Elizabeth Kutter, and John W. Drake
- John Maynard Smith: January 6, 1920–April 19, 2004 by Brian Charlesworth
- Edward B. Lewis, 1918–2004 by James F. Crow and Welcome Bender
- <u>Did Demerec Discover Intragenic Recombination in 1928?</u> by Edward B. Lewis

#### 2005

- The Limits of Theoretical Population Genetics by John Wakeley
- Remembrance of Ching Chun Li, 1912–2003 by Eliot B. Spiess
- The Favorable Features of Tryptophan Synthase for Proving Beadle and Tatum's One Gene-One Enzyme Hypothesis *by Charles Yanofsky*
- Reflections on a Path to Sexual Commitment by Thomas W. Cline
- Cornfests, Cornfabs and Cooperation: The Origins and Beginnings of the Maize Genetics Cooperation News Letter by Lee B. Kass, Christophe Bonneuil, and Edward H. Coe, Jr.
- Bottlenecks, Genetic Polymorphism and Speciation by Masatoshi Nei
- Chi: A Little Sequence Controls a Big Enzyme by Franklin W. Stahl
- Theodosius Dobzhansky's Role in the Emergence and Institutionalization of Genetics in Mexico by Ana Barahona and Francisco J. Ayala
- Remembering Rollin Hotchkiss (1911-2004) by Evelyn M. Witkin
- John R. S. Fincham (1926-2005): A Life in Microbial Genetics by Alan Radford and R. H. Davis
- R. A. Fisher: An Appreciation by E. B. Ford
- <u>A Kingpin of Academic Inclusive Fitness: The History and Contributions of Bruce Grant</u> by Mohamed A. F. Noor and Norman A. Johnson
- Norman Harold Horowitz, 1915-2005 by Robert L. Metzenberg

- The Lesser-Known Mendel: His Experiments on Hieracium by Gian A. Nogler
- Pathway to RAS by Paul W. Sternberg
- Sonneborn and the Cytoplasm by John R. Preer, Jr.
- Phenylthiocarbamide: A 75-Year Adventure in Genetics and Natural Selection by Stephen Wooding
- Chaos and Order in Spontaneous Mutation by John W. Drake
- H. J. Muller and the "Competition Hoax" by James F. Crow
- Chromosome Breakage and Repair by James E. Haber

- Interesting Reviewers by James F. Crow
- Learning the Common Language of Genetics by Allan C. Spradling
- Edward Novitski: Drosophila Viruoso by James F. Crow, Dan Lindsley, and John Lucchesi
- Cancer and the Immortal Strand Hypothesis by John Cairns
- <u>Toothpicks</u>, <u>Serendipity</u> and the <u>Emergence</u> of the <u>Escherichia coli DnaK (Hsp70)</u> and <u>GroEL (Hsp60)</u> <u>Chaperone Machines</u> by Costa Georgopoulos

- Helen Crouse (1914-2006): Imprinting and Chromosome Behavior by Susan A. Gerbi
- R. A. Fisher's 1943 Unravelling of the Rhesus Blood-Group System by A. W. F. Edwards
- Mud Sticks: On the Alleged Falsification of Mendel's Data by Daniel L. Hartl and Daniel J. Fairbanks
- Tending Neurospora: David Perkins, 1919-2007, and Dorothy Newmeyer Perkins, 1922-2007 by Rowland H. Davis
- Molecular Clock: An Anti-neo-Darwinian Legacy by Naoyuki Takahata
- Haldane, Bailey, Taylor and Recombinant-Inbred Lines by James F. Crow
- Inclusive Fitness Theory from Darwin to Hamilton by Lee Alan Dugatkin
- What Did Sutton See?: Thirty Years of Confusion Over the Chromosomal Basis of Mendelism by Matthew Hegreness and Matthew Meselson
- Navigating Without a Road Map by Michael R. Culbertson
- Max Delbrück by Ernst Peter Fischer
- Guido Pontecorvo ("Ponte"): A Centenary Memoir by Bernard L. Cohen
- The Historical Discovery of the Nine Species in the *Drosophila* melanogaster Species Subgroup by Jean R. David, Françoise Lemeunier, Leonidas Tsacas, and Amir Yassin

### 2008

- Salad Days in the Rhythms Trade by Jay C. Dunlap
- Robert L. Metzenberg, June 11, 1930-July 15, 2007: Geneticist Extraordinaire and "Model Human" by Eric U. Selker
- Joshua Lederberg, 1925-2008: A Tribute by James F. Crow
- But See KITANI (1978) by Franklin W. Stahl and Henriette M. Foss
- Paramutation: Epigenetic Instructions Passed Across Generations by Vicki Chandler and Mary Alleman
- <u>Dominant Lethal Mutations in the Honeybee: A Perspective 50 Years Later by William R. Lee</u>
- Mitochondria as Chi by Douglas C. Wallace
- G. H. Hardy (1908) and Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium by A. W. F. Edwards
- Just and Unjust: E. E. Just (1883-1941) by James F. Crow
- The Phage Mating Theory, with Lessons for Yeast Geneticists by Frank Stahl
- The his B463 Mutation and Expression of a Eukaryotic Protein in Escherichia coli by Kevin Struhl
- A Tribute to Seymour Benzer, 1921-2007 by Nancy M. Bonini
- Establishment of Tribolium as a Genetic Model System and its Early Contributions to Evo-Devo by Rob Denell

# 2009

• The Evolution of Meiosis From Mitosis by Adam S. Wilkins and Robin Holliday